When to Draw Trumps

Masterclass, January 2024

India Natt

When Not to Draw

General Advice

When Not to Draw

General Advice

• If you have winners to enjoy

If you have winners to enjoy

This is because you want to prevent the opponents from ruffing your winners.

• If you have winners that you have to establish by force or finessing.

If you have winners that you have to establish by force or finessing.

This prevents the opponents from setting up ruffs for themselves while you work on key suits.

If you have winners that you have to establish by force or finessing.

This prevents the opponents from setting up ruffs for themselves while you work on key suits.

Just check that you don't need to ruff the winners to establish them (unless you have enough trumps to draw and then ruff).

When Not to Draw

General Advice

• When you need to ruff in the short hand

When you need to ruff in the short hand

To understand why, imagine that you are in a 5-3 fit.

When you need to ruff in the short hand

To understand why, imagine that you are in a 5-3 fit.

Trumps will be at best 3-2, so to draw trumps, you would need to draw at least three rounds. Then, you would have no trumps left in the short hand to ruff with.

When you need to ruff in the short hand

To understand why, imagine that you are in a 5-3 fit.

Trumps will be at best 3-2, so to draw trumps, you would need to draw at least three rounds. Then, you would have no trumps left in the short hand to ruff with.

If you ruff with the 3-card holding first, you can still use the 5-card holding to draw trumps later.

When you need to ruff in the short hand

To understand why, imagine that you are in a 5-3 fit.

Trumps will be at best 3-2, so to draw trumps, you would need to draw at least three rounds. Then, you would have no trumps left in the short hand to ruff with.

If you ruff with the 3-card holding first, you can still use the 5-card holding to draw trumps later.

Be extra careful on hands where you need to lose the lead to set up your ruff.

• When you need to ruff a side suit to establish it

• When you need to ruff a side suit to establish it

e.g. ♦ AK432 opposite ♦ 65

• When you need to ruff a side suit to establish it

e.g. ♦ AK432 opposite ♦ 65

If the suit breaks 3-3, you can ruff once to establish the two remaining small cards.

When you need to ruff a side suit to establish it

e.g. ♦ AK432 opposite ♦ 65

If the suit breaks 3-3, you can ruff once to establish the two remaining small cards.

If the suit breaks 4-2, you can ruff twice to establish the fifth diamond (but watch out for potential overruffs!)

• When you need to take a pitch first

When you need to take a pitch first

e.g. Contract: 4♠ Lead: ♥J

Dummy: ♠ KJT9 ♥ AK2 ♦ J864 ♣ AQ

Declarer: **♦** Q8765 ♥ Q7 ♦ 732 **♣** KJT

When you need to take a pitch first

e.g. Contract: 4♠ Lead: ♥J

Dummy: ♠ KJT9 ♥ AK2 ♦ J864 ♣ AQ

Declarer: **♦** Q8765 ♥ Q7 ♦ 732 **♣** KJT

You have escaped a diamond lead and need to act quickly to avoid losing three diamonds and the •A.

When you need to take a pitch first

e.g. Contract: 4♠ Lead: ♥J

Dummy: ♠ KJT9 ♥ AK2 ♦ J864 ♣ AQ

Declarer: **♦** Q8765 ♥ Q7 ♦ 732 **♣** KJT

You have escaped a diamond lead and need to act quickly to avoid losing three diamonds and the •A.

Play three rounds of hearts, pitching a diamond, before drawing the trumps.

• When you need to score your trumps separately (i.e. on a cross-ruff)

When you need to score your trumps separately (i.e. on a cross-ruff)

e.g. Contract: 4♠ Lead: ♥Q

Dummy: ♠ KJ98 ♥ K852 ♦ J ♣ Q732

Declarer: ◆ AQT7 ♥ A3 ◆ A732 ◆ 654

When you need to score your trumps separately (i.e. on a cross-ruff)

e.g. Contract: 4♠ Lead: ♥Q

Dummy: ♠ KJ98 ♥ K852 ♦ J ♣ Q732

Declarer: **♦** AQT7 **♥** A3 **♦** A732 **♣** 654

Since you have three club losers, you need to be able to ruff your diamonds in the dummy and use heart ruffs as entries to your hand.

When you need to score your trumps separately (i.e. on a cross-ruff)

e.g. Contract: 4♠ Lead: ♥Q

Dummy: ♠ KJ98 ♥ K852 ♦ J ♠ Q732

Declarer: **♦** AQT7 **♥** A3 **♦** A732 **♣** 654

Since you have three club losers, you need to be able to ruff your diamonds in the dummy and use heart ruffs as entries to your hand.

Win the lead in hand; play ♦A and ruff a diamond; then cash the ♥K and ruff a heart back to hand.

When you need to score your trumps separately (i.e. on a cross-ruff)

e.g. Contract: 4♠ Lead: ♥Q

Dummy: ♠ KJ98 ♥ K852 ♦ J ♣ Q732

Declarer: **♦** AQT7 **♥** A3 **♦** A732 **♣** 654

Since you have three club losers, you need to be able to ruff your diamonds in the dummy and use heart ruffs as entries to your hand.

Win the lead in hand; play ♦A and ruff a diamond; then cash the ♥K and ruff a heart back to hand.

Ruff another diamond, another heart and finally, the last diamond.

When you need to score your trumps separately (i.e. on a cross-ruff)

e.g. Contract: 4♠ Lead: ♥Q

Dummy: ♠ KJ98 ♥ K852 ♦ J ♣ Q732

Declarer: **♦** AQT7 **♥** A3 **♦** A732 **♣** 654

Since you have three club losers, you need to be able to ruff your diamonds in the dummy and use heart ruffs as entries to your hand.

Win the lead in hand; play ♦A and ruff a diamond; then cash the ♥K and ruff a heart back to hand.

Ruff another diamond, another heart and finally, the last diamond.

This is 8 tricks, plus the two trumps you have remaining in hand = 10 tricks.

• When you cannot afford a bad split

When you cannot afford a bad split

e.g. Contract: 4♠ Lead: ♥Q

Dummy: ◆ 6432 ♥ 852 ♦ KQJ ◆ Q73

Declarer: ♠ AK87 ♥ A ♦ 732 ♣ AKJT9

When you cannot afford a bad split

e.g. Contract: 4♠ Lead: ♥Q

Dummy: ◆ 6432 ♥ 852 ♦ KQJ ◆ Q73

Declarer: ♠ AK87 ♥ A ♦ 732 ♣ AKJT9

If the trumps break 4-1, playing ♠AK and another will mean that the opponents might be able to draw your trumps after winning with the ♦A.

When you cannot afford a bad split

e.g. Contract: 4♦ Lead: ♥Q

Dummy: ◆ 6432 ♥ 852 ♦ KQJ ◆ Q73

Declarer: ♠ AK87 ♥ A ♦ 732 ♣ AKJT9

If the trumps break 4-1, playing ♠AK and another will mean that the opponents might be able to draw your trumps after winning with the ♠A. Instead draw just one round of trumps and then knock out the ♠A.

When Not to Draw

General Advice

Count both your winners and your losers on the hand.

Count both your winners and your losers on the hand.

Sometimes, one method will reveal the correct line of play more readily than the other.

Count both your winners and your losers on the hand.

Sometimes, one method will reveal the correct line of play more readily than the other.

Counting winners works well on cross-ruff hands, dummy reversals and squeeze hands.

Count both your winners and your losers on the hand.

Sometimes, one method will reveal the correct line of play more readily than the other.

Counting winners works well on cross-ruff hands, dummy reversals and squeeze hands.

Counting losers works well on hands where you need to pitch something and/or ruff losers in the short hand.

Consider your **combined strength** on the hand.

Consider your **combined strength** on the hand.

When you have fewer than half of the HCP, it is unlikely to be best to draw trumps on the hand.

Consider your **combined strength** on the hand.

When you have fewer than half of the HCP, it is unlikely to be best to draw trumps on the hand.

This is because that relies on you having the tricks without doing any ruffing.

Now head to the When to Draw Trumps tournament and try the practice hands!